THE DOD CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE PROGRAM



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Chemical/Biological Defense Program Mission and Strategy

Mission

Oversee a coordinated, jointly integrated chemical and biological defense program which:

- Prevents the use of chemical and biological weapons against members of the U.S. Armed Forces
- Ensures that forces exposed to a contaminated battlefield can survive and fight 2 MRCs
- Supports Force Power Projection

Strategy

Provide adequate CB defense training, doctrine and equipment to protect U.S. Forces



Chemical/Biological Global Proliferation

- More than 20 countries working toward CW capability
 - Relatively cheap and readily obtainable
 - Mustard-nerve-cyanide-phosgene
- More than 10 countries developing BW capability
 - Equipment not unique
 - More potent than most deadly chemical agents
 - No need for large stockpiles
- At least 20 countries will have delivery capabilities or be working on them by year 2000
- Legitimate global trade of many precursors and equipment
 - Difficult to limit production with export controls

Threat assessments drive **Requirements** which drive Chemical/Biological Defense **Programs** = TRP process



Joint NBC Defense Concept

- SITUATIONAL AWARENESS EARLY WARNING
 - » Detection and Identification
 - » Warning and Reporting
 - » Reconniassance
- FORCE PROTECTION
 - » Individual Protection
 - » Collective Protection
 - » Medical Protection
- RECOVERY
 - » Decontamination

MAINTAIN COMBAT POWER AND OPTEMPO



Joint NBC Defense Doctrine

(Joint Pub 3-11, Apr 94)

CONTAMINATION AVOIDANCE

- RECONNAISSANCE
- DETECTION
- IDENTIFICATION
- WARNING & REPORTING
- PROTECTION
 - INDIVIDUAL
 - COLLECTIVE
- DECONTAMINATION
 - IMMEDIATE
 - OPERATIONAL
 - THOROUGH

MEDICAL

PREVENTION

- DIAGNOSIS

- THERAPY



Contamination Avoidance

EARLY WARNING - - SURVEILLANCE - - WHERE STAND-OFF



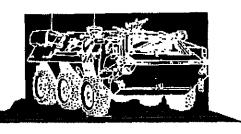
DETECTION -- IDENTIFICATION -- WHAT PROGRAMMABLE FOR NEW AGENTS





POINT DETECTION
CONTINUOUS MONITORING
REACT - NOW





RECON - MAPPING - SAFE PASSAGE MOBILE PLATFORMS FOR HEAVY/LIGHT APPLICATIONS



Contamination Avoidance

• Shortcomings:

- limited chemical/biological or toxin point detection
- "Person-in-the-loop" warning system
- Limited Reconnaissance
- Limited CW/BW stand-off

- Capability to detect, recon, and ID known agents
- Automatic warning integrated into digitized battlefield
- Air and ground mobile stand-off detection (identification)
- Small, lightweight multi-agent detectors
- Modeling for C³

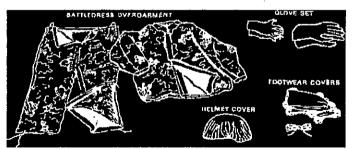


Individual Protection



MISSION COMPATIBILITY MEANS DIFFERENT DESIGNS: APACHE PILOT - M48; JET PILOT- AERP; AIRCREW - XM45/XM49 TANK CREW - M42; INFANTRY - M40; SAILOR - MCU

NIGHT VISION - BORE SIGHT - COMMUNICATIONS



WORKING CONDITIONS MEAN DIFFERENT DESIGNS: SEA - AIR- LAND

• SALT SPRAY- FIRE - POL SPILLS- MUD REDUCED SIZE, WEIGHT & HEAT LOAD OF IPE



MEDICAL TREATMENT DEPENDS ON THE DIAGNOSIS

- VACCINES FOR HARD TO TREAT DISEASES
- PRETREATMENT & THERAPY FOR NERVE AGENTS
- KIND WORDS FOR RADIATION



Individual and Medical Protection

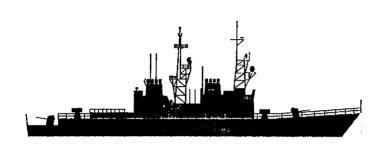
• Shortcomings:

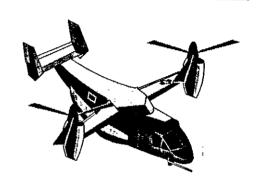
- Current protective clothing/equipment (degrades performance; vulnerable to future threats)
- Limited medical countermeasures

- Improved protection
- Reduce burden (size, weight, and heat stress)
- Improved prophylaxis, antidotes, vaccines, and therapeutics

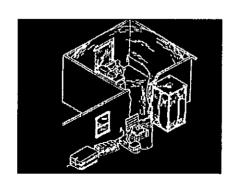


Collective Protection





- SYSTEM TOO DIFFICULT TO OPERATE IN MOPP 4
- PROTECT INTERNAL EQUIPMENT FROM CONTAMINATION
- LONG DURATION OPERATIONS IN CONTAMINATED AREA
- REST AND RELIEF FROM EXTENDED MOPP 4







Collective Protection

• Shortcomings:

- Limited rest and relief capability
- Few systems protected (ships, vehicles & aircraft)
- Limited "novel agent" protection
- Not easily deployable

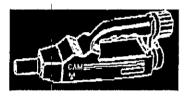
- Modular systems
- Protection against new and novel agents
- Early system integration
- Reduced logistics, size, weight and power



Decontamination

BATTLE DAMAGE ASSESSMENT - TYPE OF CONTAMINATION

• RECON & REPORTING TOLD ME WHAT TO EXPECT



TRIAGE - FIND WHAT IS CONTAMINATED

CANNOT DECON EVERYTHING

IMMEDIATE DECON

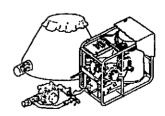
- SKIN & INDIVIDUAL EQUIPMENT SURVIVAL
- SMALL & NONCORROSIVE

OPERATIONAL DECON

- CREW SERVED EQUIPMENT CONTINUE THE MISSION
- EASY TO USE

THOROUGH DECON

- RECONSTITUTION RESTORE MAX COMBAT POWER
- LARGE SCALE RESOURCE COMMITMENT





Decontamination

• Shortcomings:

- Logistics burden
- Corrosive
- Labor intensive
- Water-based technology

- Multi-purpose
- Environmentally safe
- Reduced logistics, labor, and time burdens
- New technologies -- Self decon/stripping coatings;
 Capability to decon avionics/electronics



Operational Concerns

- Joint/Coalition Training and Doctrine
- Modeling and Simulation
- Integrated C³ System for Early Warning
- NBC Intelligence
- Policy Shortfalls
 - Critical civilians
 - Allied/Coalition forces
 - Host nation support personnel and indigenous population



DoD Chemical/Biological Defense Program Summary

 All Services' efforts to research, develop, and acquire chemical and biological defense equipment:

EMPHASIS ON JOINT SYSTEMS

- CONTAMINATION AVOIDANCE SYSTEMS
 - » Detection of chemical/biological agents
 - » Warning notification
 - » Recon for chem/bio contamination areas
- PROTECTION EQUIPMENT
 - » Individual Protection garments, masks
 - » Collective Protection shelters/vehicles/ships
- DECONTAMINATION TECHNIQUES/EQUIPMENT
- MEDICAL RDA EFFORTS
 - » Vaccines
 - » Treatment techniques/equipment